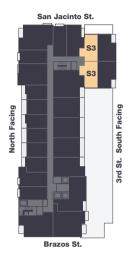
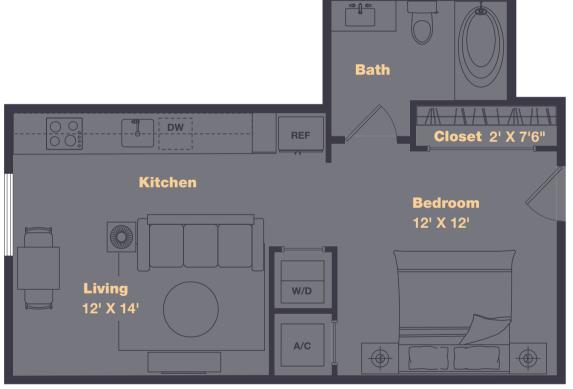
Floorplan S3 Studio | 1 Bath | 543





Entry